MIGUEL DE LARDIZÁBAL

CLASIFICACIÓN: EASEL PAINTING. PORTRAITS



DATOS GENERALES

CRONOLOGÍA	1815
UBICACIÓN	Národní Galerie V Praze, Prague, Czech Republic
DIMENSIONES	86 x 65 cm
TÉCNICA Y SOPORTE	Oil on canvas
RECONOCIMIENTO DE LA AUTORÍA DE GOYA	Documented work
TITULAR	Národní Galerie V Praze
FICHA: REALIZACIÓN/REVISIÓN	18 Apr 2010 / 16 Jun 2023
INVENTARIO	139 (0 1557)

INSCRIPCIONES

Fluctibus Reipublicae / expulsus / Pintado pr Goya 1815 ("Fluctibus Reipublicae expulsus, Painted by Goya, 1815", on the piece of paper in the sitter's hand)

HISTORIA

In around 1900 this work belonged to the collection of Enrique O'Shea, in Madrid. In 1908 it went to the Miethke gallery, in Vienna, which organized a small exhibition of works by Goya. It was acquired by Arthur Mayer, of Karlovy Vary (formerly Karlsbad), for his private collection. It appears to have been

acquired by the National Gallery of Prague in 1938.

ANÁLISIS ARTÍSTICO

Miguel de Lardizábal (San Felipe de Tlaxcala, 1744-Vergara?, Vizcaya, 1825?), was born in Mexico and moved to Madrid in 1760, returning to the country that his father, who was from the Basque Country, had left behind to go to New Spain. He received an excellent upbringing and became a cultivated man. In Spain he held official posts related to foreign affairs, forming part of Bonaparte's government but always remaining loyal to Ferdinand VII, whom he admired due to his absolutist convictions. Upon the return of "the Desired", he was named Minister of the Indies and President of the Company of the Philippines until he was dismissed and imprisoned following accusations that he had shown excessive favour towards the interests of his native land.

For some time the figure in this portrait had been identified as General Espoz y Mina, until Soria corrected this error. The half-length portrait shows Lardizábal in official dress and bearing the decorations of a sash and cross. His black jacket is heavily decorated with golden needlework at the cuffs, collar and around the buttons, which Goya has faithfully recreated using heavy, impasto brushstrokes that shimmer above their dark background. Under his left arm he cradles a hat, whilst his right hand holds a letter on which Goya has inserted the inscription, which, translated from the Latin would read something like "Brought down by affairs of the State", in reference to his removal from office. His face, framed by his somewhat dishevelled hair, also speaks of the situation in which the subject was living at the time, and it is also reflected in his bitter gaze.

In terms of technique, the dark colour palette and the use of short, heavily-loaded brushstrokes gives a foretaste of how Goya would execute his Black Paintings.

EXPOSICIONES

Goya
Koninklijk Kabinet van Schilderijen Mauritshuis The Hauge 1970
organized by Ministerio de Estado y Asuntos Culturales and Réunion des Musées Nationaux, July 4th to September 13th 1970. Exhibited also at the Musée de l'Orangerie des Tuileries, Paris, October 25th to December 7th 1970, consultant editors Jeannine Baticle and A. B. de Vries
cat. 46

Goya. 250 Aniversario
Museo Nacional del Prado Madrid 1996
consultant editor Juan J. Luna. From March 29th to June 2nd 1996
cat. 171

BIBLIOGRAFÍA

L'œuvre peint de Goya. 4 vols
DESPARMET FITZ - GERALD, Xavier
vol. II, p. 205, cat. 494
1928-1950

GUDIOL RICART, José
vol. I, p. 364, cat. 643
t. I
1970
Polígrafa

El Miguel (?) de Lardizábal de Goya. (Problemas en torno a un retrato)
Artigrama
STEPÁNEK, Pavel

Goya's portrait of Miguel de Lardizábal
The Burlington Magazine
SORIA, Martín S.
pp.161-162
CII
1960

L'opera pittorica completa di Goya
ANGELIS, Rita de
p. 129, cat. 586
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Goya. 250 Aniversario
LUNA, Juan J. (Comisario)
p. 436, cat. 171 y p. 246 (il.)
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Museo del Prado

Vie et ouvre de Francisco de Goya
GASSIER, Pierre y WILSON, Juliet
pp. 226, 297, 376, cat. 1546
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Francisco de Goya, 4 vols.
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ENLACES EXTERNOS